GLOBAL HEALTH EDUCATION INITIATIVE

A certificate program for medical residents and fellows

Thank you for learning with us!

LOCAL TRAINING

September 2018 through June 2019

GLOBAL IMPACT
WELCOME TO THE GLOBAL HEALTH EDUCATION INITIATIVE (GHEI)

Dear Residents and Fellows,

On behalf of the GHEI module coordinators and guest lecturers, we would like to welcome you and welcome you back to the Global Health Education Initiative. This program includes details for new and returning GHEI participants. This program schedule includes all modules and sessions from September 2018 through June 2019.

Global health is a conceptual framework to understand how expressions of health and illness are impacted by underlying determinants to affect world populations. In Toronto, the most multicultural city in the world, global health is local health and local health is global health. Global Health knowledge and skills are useful in everyday practice in Canada and are critical to solving the most challenging health problems affecting individuals and communities around the globe.

The Global Health Education Initiative is an exciting initiative which fills a long-recognized gap in the training of health professionals who are interested in making an impact in the global health scene.

It adds to informal mentoring by providing a structured, evidence-based, and carefully designed curriculum in a small group format - an approach to global health education unique to this program and to the university. The University of Toronto is home to one of the largest concentrations of Global Health leaders in the world. As GHEI participants, you will have access to these individuals who have committed to sharing their expertise and passion for global health with you.

By taking part in this program you will be part of a growing community of professionals dedicated to using more innovative and effective methods to address the needs of marginalized populations at home, and underserved populations abroad. You will also be contributing to the fulfillment of the Faculty of Medicine’s mandate towards social accountability within and outside the borders of the University, the City of Toronto and globally. Balancing the demands of residency with the GHEI program may not be easy, but your future patients and their communities will thank you.

With best wishes,

**Salvatore M. Spadafora**  
Professor Department of Anesthesia &  
Vice Dean Post MD Education (PGME & CPD) Faculty of Medicine, University of Toronto

**Glen Bandiera**  
Professor & Associate Dean Postgraduate Medical Education, University of Toronto

**Barry Pakes**  
Program Director, Global Health Education Initiative (GHEI)  
PGME Global Health Lead

**Judy Kopelow**  
Administrative Director, Global Health Education Initiative (GHEI)  
PGME Manager, Global Health Programming and Strategic Initiatives
PROGRAM OVERVIEW
The Global Health Education Initiative (GHEI) certificate program provides interested medical residents with knowledge and skills relevant to the practice of global health. The program objectives are aligned with CAN-MEDS objectives, emphasizing an understanding of global determinants of health, technical skills, advocacy, management and leadership, interdisciplinary collaboration and public health medical expertise. The program is taught by leading University of Toronto global health faculty and practitioners who also have established international global health partners.

CANMED OBJECTIVES
1. To increase awareness of global health issues among healthcare trainees and develop effective advocacy skills. (Advocate)
2. To introduce healthcare trainees to management skills necessary for the planning, development and administration of a range of programs, health system components and complex humanitarian emergencies. (Manager)
3. To augment participants’ knowledge of diseases and syndromes affecting global communities and develop their skills in managing patients in challenging circumstances and with limited resources. (Medical expert - medicine)
4. To familiarize trainees with the goals and means of public health interventions, including population health assessment, health promotion, health protection, health surveillance, and disease and injury prevention for application in Canada and abroad. (Medical expert – public health).
5. To enhance trainee communication skills with patients, colleagues and others in the settings of language and cultural barriers; and to enhance trainee’s ability to share knowledge, teach, and build local capacity (Communicator)
6. To help participants understand the roles of community groups, health service providers, faith groups, governments and other non-governmental organizations and to facilitate collaboration with these groups (Collaborator)
7. To supplement trainees’ ability to access and contribute relevant literature and apply it to the global context, and to encourage appropriate and ethical research with the goal of improving community health. (Scholar)
8. To develop trainee competence in identifying and resolving ethical dilemmas encountered in the practice of medicine internationally and provide frameworks for ensuring professional behaviour in challenging environments. (Professional)

CROSS-CUTTING THEMES
The following themes will be incorporated in the content and delivery of each module:
PROGRAM FORMAT
The Global Health Education Initiative certificate program is delivered as a series of modules. Participants are required to attend the Program Opening Session, Module 1C, 5 additional core modules (of eight) and 6 elective modules (of fifteen) of their choosing. Each module is composed of 2-3 interactive sessions of 2-3 hours each. Pre-session readings, pre and post sessions short quizzes and evaluations are mandatory. There will be no final examination.

OPENING SESSION, MODULE 1C AND GLOBAL HEALTH DAY
Program Opening Session will take place on Thursday, September 5, 2018. The session will include an introduction to the program as a whole as well as a review of all program administrative details. Module 1C, which is mandatory for all participants is composed of four sessions. Sessions 1-3 will be led by faculty who will discuss key aspects of The Context of Global Health. The final session will be the 2019 PGME Global Health Day and GHEI Graduation which takes place on Wednesday, May 29, 2019.

LOCATION
All GHEI sessions will take place in the 6th Floor Boardroom, Postgraduate Medical Education, 500 University Avenue (west side of University Avenue, just north of Dundas Street).

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS
Each GHEI participant is required to:
• Complete required readings for each session as identified by the module faculty.
• All readings are available to be downloaded from the GHEI UofT Portal.
• Complete a Pre-Session quiz, Post-session quiz, and Session Evaluation for each session they attend. Pre-Session quizzes will be circulated 10 days in advance and will be due 5 days before the session.
• All Post-Session quizzes and Evaluations will be circulated the evening of the session and will be due 2 days after each session.
• Attend all sessions of the modules registered for.
• If a session is missed then the resident needs to choose a make-up session from another module.
• Keep an updated record including: modules registered for and completed; the sessions missed and the make-up sessions completed (including Module name, number and date of replacement session)
• Each participant will be sent their Module Records to record and update their attendance

SESSION ATTENDANCE
Participants are asked to please sign-in at every session they attend. Session attendance will be recorded and residents missing sessions will be communicated with to help in supporting plans for make-up sessions.

If two sessions are missed from the same module a make-up module will need to be taken. The GHEI Administrative Team will work with participants and assist to ensure organization around make-up sessions is organized and strategic.
If a Core session is missed; please choose a Core Session replacement; if an Elective session is missed; please choose an Elective Session replacement. All PGME GH Events can be attended and a GHEI Elective session credit will be earned.

COST AND CERTIFICATION
Tuition for this two-year program is $1850.00. A certificate will be issued upon completion of the program requirements presented by PGME Associate Dean at Annual GH Day and GHEI Graduation.

PROGRAM STATUS
This certificate program is considered extra-curricular. Residents are responsible to arrange their schedule to ensure that they meet the requirements of their residency programs. Participants need to discuss their participation in the GHEI Program and attendance at the Annual PGME Global Health Day with their program director before registration.

NEW APPLICANTS AND RETURNING PARTICIPANTS
Interested residents are invited to submit completed applications to j.kopelow@utoronto.ca
All details are found on the PGME Global Health website from http://gh.postmd.utoronto.ca/about-the-ghei/
Returning registrants should review the GHEI program for September 2018 –June 2019 and choose core and elective modules for September 2018 – June 2019. Please send your choices to j.kopelow@utoronto.ca
GHEI CERTIFICATE PROGRAM CURRICULUM

CORE MODULES

PROGRAM OPENING SESSION
Module Coordinator: Dr. Barry Pakes
This session will include an introduction to the program as a whole and a review of all program administrative details. All residents in the Class of 2018 are required to attend.

Wednesday September 5, 2018
Session 1 6:00 - 9:00 pm

1C: The Context of Global Health (3 sessions)
Module Development: Judy Kopelow
Guest Lecturers: Dr. Diego Bassani, Dr. Billie-Jo Hardy
The first session of this module will explore various perspectives on the nature of global health and introduce principles, goals and methods of global health practice. We will review basic metrics and frameworks for analysis and resolution of global health issues during a discussion of changing global demographics. The following sessions will be led by guest faculty and will concentrate on causes of health inequality; history of health and health inequity, moral history of global health and avenues for action; discussion on measuring global health, challenging research methods and research outcomes and use of research data. Session 4 will include the Annual PGME Global Health Day and recognition of GHEI graduates.

Thursday September 13, 2018
Session 1 6:00 - 9:00 pm

Thursday September 20, 2018
Session 2 6:00 - 9:00 pm

Thursday October 4, 2018
Session 3 6:00 - 9:00 pm

Please plan to attend 2019 PGME Global Health Day on Wednesday, May 29, 2019, 12:30pm-5:00pm (Module 1C, Session 4)

2C: Global Health Governance and Infrastructure
Module Coordinator: Dr. Jerome Singh
This 2-session module aims to equip participants with an understanding of governance terminology and their respective implications in the context of global health; an overview of key global bodies and regimes, their respective jurisdictions and powers, and how they impact, or could impact, on global health; and finally, an understanding of how public health is governed at a global level, using a thematic approach.

Saturday September 8, 2018
Session 1 & 2 9:00 am - 3:00 pm
GHEI CERTIFICATE PROGRAM CURRICULUM

CORE MODULES

3C: Ethics, Rights, and Law (3 sessions)
Module Coordinator: Dr. Barry Pakes

This module will interactively explore several approaches to ethical analysis in global health. We will begin with an introduction to foundational metaethical and ethical principles and then move on to discuss clinical, public health, and research ethics in the global context. We will explore and develop frameworks to reconcile these disparate perspectives. We will survey some alternative of these approaches to resolving Global health dilemmas including legal instruments, international treaties and non-governmental organizations.

- **Thursday November 1, 2018**
  - Session 1 6:00 - 9:00 pm
- **Thursday November 15, 2018**
  - Session 2 6:00 - 9:00 pm
- **Thursday November 22, 2018**
  - Session 3 6:00 - 9:00 pm

4C: Fundamentals of Public Health Practice (3 sessions)
Module Coordinator: Dr. Jasmine Pawa and Dr. Thomas Piggott
With Guest Lecturers

A population-oriented approach is essential for solving today’s complex global public health problems. This module will familiarize participants with the core functions of public health practice including: population health assessment, health promotion, health protection, surveillance, and disease and injury prevention. Public health frameworks for systematically addressing global population health challenges will be reviewed. Equipped with these frameworks, participants will have the opportunity to examine several global public health case studies. Examples will include the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control, and global efforts to eradicate polio.

- **Thursday October 11, 2018**
  - Session 1 6:00 - 9:00 pm
- **Thursday October 18, 2018**
  - Session 2 6:00 - 9:00 pm
- **Thursday October 25, 2018**
  - Session 3 6:00 - 9:00 pm
GHEI CERTIFICATE PROGRAM CURRICULUM

CORE MODULES

5C: Primary Care (3 sessions)
Module Coordinators: Dr. Vanessa Redditt
With Guest Lecturers

This module will provide an essential foundation for all disciplines interested in global health by examining international efforts to achieve “health for all”. Participants will analyze the role of primary care in health systems in order to reduce costs, improve health outcomes and address inequities across population groups. All sessions will use interactive techniques to ponder the most difficult problems in delivering primary care in diverse locations. The module will utilize the broad experience of all participants and facilitators to build creative strategies for primary care. Several case studies will demonstrate how an appropriately trained health workforce can best provide primary care and promote health for all.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Session Date</th>
<th>Session</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monday January 21, 2019</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday January 29, 2019</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday February 5, 2019</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6C: Preparing Yourself for Global Health Fieldwork (1 Full Day)
Module Coordinator: Dr. Edward Xie
With Guest Lecturers

These two sessions on “Preparing Yourself to Global Health Fieldwork” highlight issues that you need to address before going abroad, including how to consider projects abroad, places to go for information and things you need to do prior to going away. The first session highlights motivations for going abroad and an outline for preparing to go overseas, and some travel tips. The second sessions will have a panel to ask some of the questions going abroad. At the end of the session, we hope you’ll be ready to travel the world.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Session Date</th>
<th>Session</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Saturday March 30, 2019</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9:00 am - 3:00 pm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7C: Post-Travel Debriefing
Module Coordinator: TBC

One of the most important learning opportunities of any experience is a reflective and comprehensive debriefing with professionals and peers. This module will consist of 2 meetings which will explore the methods of formal personal and operational debriefing as we actively debrief ourselves as participants share their own experience. Following this module participants with have the skills and knowledge to lead debriefing activities following global health work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Session Date</th>
<th>Session</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday January 9, 2019</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday January 16, 2019</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**8C: Cross Cultural Communication (3 sessions)**
Module Coordinator: Dr. Kerry Bowman

Communication is culture bound. The way an individual communicates emanates directly from his or her culture. Yet culture does not reside in the conscious mind and a significant amount of human communication is both non-verbal and nuanced. Furthermore, cultural differences in health care shape how our patients understand illness, how they participate in their treatment and how they evaluate the care they have received. This module will provide participants with a basic understanding of the elements of communication that are culturally mediated and provide a framework to facilitate cross cultural communication. Understanding, and identifying such differences and in turn developing cross cultural communication skills is of paramount importance when working internationally.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Session 1</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monday February 4, 2019</td>
<td></td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday February 27, 2019</td>
<td></td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday March 5, 2019</td>
<td></td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**9C: Non-communicable Diseases (3 sessions)**
Module Development: Judy Kopelow
With Guest Lecturers

Non-communicable diseases cause the overwhelming majority of deaths and disease globally. They are also the most significant driver of increasing health care and non-health care costs. Fortunately, they are almost always preventable to some degree. This module will specifically address mental health, cancer, diabetes and cardiovascular diseases, neurological diseases and NCD governance; from a population health perspective and provide frameworks for addressing NCD’s.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Session 1</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monday April 29, 2019</td>
<td></td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday May 6, 2019</td>
<td></td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday May 13, 2019</td>
<td></td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**GHEI CERTIFICATE PROGRAM CURRICULUM**

**CORE MODULES**

**10C: Infectious Diseases in the Developing World (3 sessions)**  
Module Coordinator: Dr. Andrea Boggild  
With Guest Lecturers

This module will provide an introduction to both clinical and public health aspects of infectious diseases, including approaches to their diagnosis, management and control. The module will focus primarily on three specific pathogens (HIV/AIDS, malaria and tuberculosis) and two infectious syndromes (diarrheal diseases and respiratory tract infections) of major global health importance, but will use additional examples from other infectious diseases including measles, sexually transmitted infections, and helminths.

Sessions will combine didactic overviews of important concepts, small group interactive activities in which participants will apply concepts from the lectures & readings, short guest lectures, and class discussions of emerging issues, challenges and controversies in global infectious diseases.

- **Thursday September 6, 2018**  
  Session 1  
  6:00 - 9:00 pm

- **Wednesday September 26, 2018**  
  Session 2  
  6:00 - 9:00 pm

- **Wednesday October 3, 2018**  
  Session 3  
  6:00 - 9:00 pm
GHEI CERTIFICATE PROGRAM CURRICULUM

ELECTIVE MODULES

11E: Innovative Health Service Delivery Models in Global Health (1 Full Day)
Module Coordinator: Dr. Teesta Soman

Human resource constraints, underperforming health systems, remote locations and low levels of health literacy make care for the poor in low and middle-income countries particularly challenging. Despite these gaps, many innovative health service delivery models have emerged which address availability, affordability and quality of services. Using comparative case studies of social enterprises and some public programs, this module will explore barriers to care and characterize innovative health service delivery models among organizations providing care for the poor. It will focus on novel business processes (in marketing, financing, and operating strategies) and medical processes (prevention, screening, diagnosis, treatment and monitoring). Issues of sustainability and scalability will also be addressed. These indigenous innovations are likely to be more appropriate to resource constrained settings, and some may also be relevant to industrialized countries facing increasing health care costs.

Saturday October 27, 2018  Session 1-3  9:00 am - 3:00 pm

12E: Innovation and Technology in Global Health (2 sessions)
With Guest Lecturers

This module will help participants gain an understanding of the role of recent knowledge and technologies in life sciences to improve the health of people in developing countries. It will stimulate the participants to think about why it is important to consider the roles of technologies for global health. It will then look at what technologies are the most promising ones, what types of health problems they address and encourage participants to critically evaluate the technologies’ potential roles in developing countries context. We will then shift attention to discuss how advances in life sciences can be harnessed to improve health in developing countries. We will discuss strategies to promote innovation for global health and delineate the potential roles of developing countries in this process.

Wednesday March 6, 2019  Session 1  6:00 - 9:00 pm
Wednesday March 20, 2019  Session 2  6:00 - 9:00 pm

13E: The Environment and Health (3 sessions)
Module Coordinators: Dr. Kerry Bowman and Dr. James Orbinski

This module will explore the interaction between environment and health in a global context. We will review the basic tools of environmental epidemiology and health impact assessment and mitigation; examine a case study of humanitarian response to an environmental health outbreaks in a low income country; and discuss Canadian physician roles in sustainable policies and programs for health.

Monday November 26, 2018  Session 1  6:00 - 9:00 pm
Monday December 3, 2018  Session 2  6:00 - 9:00 pm
Thursday December 13, 2018  Session 3  6:00 - 9:00 pm
GLOBAL HEALTH EDUCATION INITIATIVE (GHEI)
Global Health Certificate Program for Medical Residents
LOCAL TRAINING: GLOBAL IMPACT September 2018 - June 2019

GHEI CERTIFICATE PROGRAM CURRICULUM

ELECTIVE MODULES

14E: Program Planning and Evaluation (3 sessions)
Module Coordinator: Dr. Adrienne Chan
Guest Lecturers including Dr. Lisa Puchalski Ritchie and Dr. Sumeet Sodhi

This module is targeted at clinicians without prior public health or program management training, and aims to provide an overview of planning and evaluation for health-related project implementation in resource limited settings. By providing an overview of standard models and case examples used in international development and global health and through hands-on interactive group discussion and practice, learners will: develop an understanding of the theory behind the planning and evaluation process; become familiar with commonly used program planning and evaluation techniques and tools; and be able to apply concepts to create a situational analysis, construct a logic model and develop a performance management framework around a real or example health delivery program or health systems strengthening project.

Session 1 will focus on an overview of the Project Cycle and the Situational Analysis. Session 2 will focus on the Logic Model. Session 3 will focus on Monitoring and Evaluation and the Performance Management Framework.

Wednesday January 23, 2019
Session 1 6:00 - 9:00 pm

Wednesday January 30, 2019
Session 2 6:00 - 9:00 pm

Wednesday February 6, 2019
Session 3 6:00 - 9:00 pm

15E: Research in the Developing World (2 sessions)
Module Development: Judy Kopelow
With Guest Lecturers

This module will address the logistical, material and ethical issues involved in planning and executing scientifically and culturally sound research. Participants will also be introduced to methods of funding their research and strategies for collaborating across jurisdictions and institutions. Other issues, including global health knowledge translation, intellectual property and capacity building will also be addressed.

Thursday March 21, 2019
Session 1 6:00 - 9:00 pm

Thursday March 28, 2019
Session 2 6:00 - 9:00 pm
GHEI CERTIFICATE PROGRAM CURRICULUM

ELECTIVE MODULES

16E: Complex Humanitarian Emergencies (3 sessions)
Module Coordinator: Chris Houston
With Guest Lecturers including a team of emergency response leaders

This module will provide a unique opportunity for learners to engage with leaders in global health with expertise in complex health emergencies (CHE). Through case-based discussions involving present and past CHE, students will gain an appreciation of the many issues regarding CHE and the evolving responses to them. This module will include interprofessional participants from nursing, pharmacy, public health, project management and paramedics.

**Wednesday April 10, 2019**
Session 1 6:00 - 9:00 pm
**Wednesday April 17, 2019**
Session 2 6:00 - 9:00 pm
**Wednesday April 24, 2019**
Session 3 6:00 - 9:00 pm

17E: Health & Human Rights (3 sessions)
Module Coordinator: Laura Brittain, LLB

This module will provide an introduction to international human rights law, including the sources of law, specific rights, and accountability mechanisms. The last two sessions will look at the intersections between health and human rights through specific case studies, for example, relating to HIV/AIDS and/or reproductive rights. Sessions will combine didactic overviews of important concepts, small group interactive activities in which participants will apply concepts from the lectures and readings, guest lectures, and class discussions of emerging issues, challenges and controversies in health and human rights.

**Tuesday April 30, 2019**
Session 1 6:00 - 9:00 pm
**Tuesday May 7, 2019**
Session 2 6:00 - 9:00 pm
**Tuesday May 14, 2019**
Session 3 6:00 - 9:00 pm

18E: Gender and Global Health (2 sessions)
Module Coordinator: Dr. Amy Gajaria
With Guest Lecturers

This module will examine the ways in which gender intersects with health in a global context. We will discuss topics including gender-based violence in the context of development and humanitarian emergencies, issues related to sex trafficking and sex work internationally and locally, and issues related to gender and Indigenous populations in Canada.

**Thursday April 4, 2019**
Session 1 6:00 - 9:00 pm
**Thursday April 11, 2019**
Session 2 6:00 - 9:00 pm
GHEI CERTIFICATE PROGRAM CURRICULUM

ELECTIVE MODULES

19E: Teaching in International Settings (3 sessions)
Module Coordinators: Dr. Ashna Bowry and Dr. Abbas Ghavam-Rassoul
With Guest Lecturers

This module will introduce students to the knowledge, skills and attitudes to teach in international settings, with an emphasis on teaching in clinical settings. Topics will include: adult learning principles, teaching perspectives, self reflective practise, feedback, setting learning objectives and creating learning contracts, cultural perspectives in teaching, assessment and evaluation and teaching in small groups. Sessions will be highly interactive and will model the skills that students are expected to acquire during the module.

Thursday May 2, 2019  Session 1  6:00 - 9:00 pm
Thursday May 9, 2019  Session 2  6:00 - 9:00 pm
Thursday May 16, 2019  Session 3  6:00 - 9:00 pm

20E: Nutrition and Food Security (2 sessions)
Module Coordinator: Dr. Laura Anderson
With Guest Lecturers

Hunger and malnutrition are a major and persistent challenge to global health because they undermine the health of millions of individuals globally each year, and significantly hamper human and economic development. This module will review recent scientific data, national and global policy documents, case studies and generate class debate to strengthen participants’ understanding of the central place of nutrition in global health strategies. Participants will learn the multi-faceted causes of hunger, malnutrition and nutrition insecurity, how to measure them in the patient and community, their impact on infectious and chronic disease susceptibility and care, and the relevance of the life-cycle perspective for targeting interventions for improved nutrition of women, young children and other vulnerable groups such as the elderly, poor, socially marginalized, stigmatized and disadvantaged.

They will be able to: define and distinguish a variety of concepts, terms and measures, including hunger, hidden hunger, malnutrition, food security, and nutrition security; know the major strengths and weaknesses of a suite of potential context-appropriate interventions to improve nutrition of the individual, household or community, such as therapeutic feeding, supplementation, fortification, food-based, community-based, agricultural, value-chain, and cross-sectoral approaches; and understand the role of nutrition advocacy, policy, strategies, programs and “mainstreaming” in eradicating malnutrition as an underlying determinant of the global burden of illness and death.

Wednesday November 7, 2018  Session 1  6:00 - 9:00 pm
Tuesday November 14, 2018  Session 2  6:00 - 9:00 pm
ELECTIVE CERTIFICATE PROGRAM CURRICULUM

21E: Advocacy and Special Populations (3 sessions)
Module Coordinators: Dr. Naheed Dosani, Dr. Meb Rashid and Dr. Janet Smylie

This module will address the health disparities experienced by marginalized populations in Canada.

One sessions will address issues affecting refugees and high-risk immigrants, and will focus on defining the different categories of refugee and internally displaced individuals. We will discuss life before arrival in Canada with particular emphasis placed on risks that predispose newcomers to poor health upon arrival. Additional session will focus on refugees, refugee claimants, and immigrants from resource-poor populations post arrival; the integration process and common health conditions common in these populations. One session also, will give a broad overview of health issues affecting Aboriginal populations, first by putting it into historical context, and then discussing disparities in the use of health indicators. During this session, we will look at a case study in respiratory infections in Inuit children, define the problems, and look for solutions. This module aims to increase the awareness surrounding the health discrepancies in vulnerable populations within Canada and will challenge participants to analyze barriers to health and search for solutions.

Tuesday November 13, 2018  Session 1  6:00 - 9:00 pm
Tuesday November 27, 2018  Session 2  6:00 - 9:00 pm
Tuesday December 4, 2018  Session 3  6:00 - 9:00 pm

22E: Global Mental Health (3 sessions)
Module Coordinators: Dr. Clare Pain and Dr. Lisa Andermann

Since there can be no health without mental health, it is useful for all health practitioners and policy makers to consider mental health as an inevitable part of their mandate. Mental illness is the largest single cause of disability across the globe, but in most parts of the world stigma and a near-total lack of mental health services causes those with mental illness to be forced to the margins of society. This module will review the worldwide epidemiology of mental illness and co-morbid conditions of addictions, substance use and violence. We will discuss and explore related issues such as causation with regard to the social determinants of health and approaches to services for the treatment of mental illness in low resource settings.

Thursday January 10, 2019  Session 1  6:00 - 9:00 pm
Thursday January 17, 2019  Session 2  6:00 - 9:00 pm
Thursday January 24, 2019  Session 3  6:00 - 9:00 pm
GHEI CERTIFICATE PROGRAM CURRICULUM

ELECTIVE MODULES

23E: Surgical Skills and Anaesthesia for Global Health (2 sessions)
Module Coordinator: TBC
With Guest Lecturers

This module, designed for surgeons and non-surgeons alike, will review the epidemiology and etiology of important surgical problems in underresourced and conflict regions. Participants will become familiar with basic and improvised surgical techniques and the setup of basic surgical infrastructure in challenging settings.

The module will also focus on the provision of safe anaesthesia in the developing world. It will give a general overview of several important topics including difficult airway management, anaesthetic equipment, monitors, drugs, blood transfusion, and post-operative analgesia in resource constricted environments. It is designed for a general audience and will be of use for any medical professional involved in perioperative medicine.

Monday October 15, 2018  Session 1  6:00 - 9:00 pm
Monday October 22, 2018  Session 2  6:00 - 9:00 pm

24E: Focus on Child Health (3 sessions)
Module Coordinator: Dr. Ashley Vandermorris
With Guest Lecturers

The Focus on Child Health Module will examine the issues related to global child health from a medical perspective within the current social and political healthcare context. This module will provide a background to the determinants of global child health, paediatric problems seen around the world and paediatric problems unique to developing countries. Importantly, the Child Health Module will also analyze the social and preventative aspects of global child health. Specific topics for discussion will include the Millennium Development Goals, Nutrition, Infectious Diseases, Respiratory Illnesses, and Health Promotion, amongst others. This module will provide participants with the background knowledge necessary to assess the unique situations global health experiences may present when working to improve the health of children around the world.

Monday November 5, 2018  Session 1  6:00 - 9:00 pm
Monday November 12, 2018  Session 2  6:00 - 9:00 pm
Monday November 19, 2018  Session 3  6:00 - 9:00 pm
GHEI CERTIFICATE PROGRAM CURRICULUM

ELECTIVE MODULES

25E: Health Economics (3 sessions)
Module Coordinators: Dr. Wanrudee Isaranuwatchai and Dr. Sue Horton

This module will introduce participants to the basic tools and language of health economics, including methods of decision making using economic evaluation (i.e., cost-effectiveness analysis).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Session</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monday February 25, 2019</td>
<td>Session 1</td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday March 4, 2019</td>
<td>Session 2</td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday March 18, 2019</td>
<td>Session 3</td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

26E: Transition to Practice (3 sessions)
Module Development: Judy Kopelow
With Guest Lecturers Dr. Lisa Robinson, Ms. Anita Balakrishna, Dr. Stephen Hwang and Mr. Stephen Cornish

This module will explore thinking and frameworks that can support transition from trainee to practice including critical issues related to global health (and local disenfranchised communities) education, research and identify personal and professional challenges.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Session</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday October 16, 2018</td>
<td>Session 1</td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday October 30, 2018</td>
<td>Session 2</td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday November 20, 2018</td>
<td>Session 3</td>
<td>6:00 - 9:00 pm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GLOBAL HEALTH EDUCATION INITIATIVE (GHEI) LEADERSHIP

Dr. Barry Pakes
GHEI Program Director
Global Health Lead, Postgraduate Medical Education (PGME), Faculty of Medicine, University of Toronto

Ms. Judy Kopelow
GHEI Administrative Director
Manager, Global Health Programming and Strategic Initiatives, PGME, Faculty of Medicine, University of Toronto

j.kopelow@utoronto.ca
www.gh.postmd.utoronto.ca